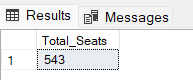
# India General Election Result Analysis 2024

**Q1. Total Seats**

SELECT

DISTINCT COUNT(Parliament\_constituency) as Total\_Seats

FROM constituencywise\_results ;



**Q2. What is the total number of seats available for election in each state**

SELECT

s.state AS State\_Name,

COUNT(cr.Parliament\_constituency) AS Total\_Seats

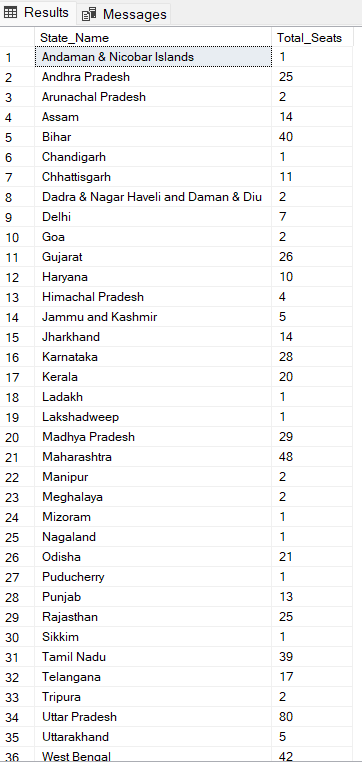
FROM

constituencywise\_results cr

INNER JOIN statewise\_results sr ON cr.Parliament\_Constituency =sr.Parliament\_Constituency

INNER JOIN states s ON sr.State\_id = s.state\_id

GROUP BY s.state;



**Q3. Total Seats Won by NDA Alliance**

SELECT

SUM(CASE

WHEN party IN(

'Bharatiya Janata Party - BJP',

'Telugu Desam - TDP',

'Janata Dal (United) - JD(U)',

'Shiv Sena - SHS',

'AJSU Party - AJSUP',

'Apna Dal (Soneylal) - ADAL',

'Asom Gana Parishad - AGP',

'Hindustani Awam Morcha (Secular) - HAMS',

'Janasena Party - JnP',

'Janata Dal (Secular) - JD(S)',

'Lok Janshakti Party(Ram Vilas) - LJPRV',

'Nationalist Congress Party - NCP',

'Rashtriya Lok Dal - RLD',

'Sikkim Krantikari Morcha - SKM'

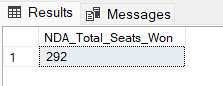
) THEN [WON]

ELSE 0

END) AS NDA\_Total\_Seats\_Won

FROM

partywise\_results;



**Q4. Total Seats Won by NDA Alliance Parties**

SELECT

Party as Party\_Name,

Won as Seats\_Won

FROM

partywise\_results

Where party IN(

'Bharatiya Janata Party - BJP',

'Telugu Desam - TDP',

'Janata Dal (United) - JD(U)',

'Shiv Sena - SHS',

'AJSU Party - AJSUP',

'Apna Dal (Soneylal) - ADAL',

'Asom Gana Parishad - AGP',

'Hindustani Awam Morcha (Secular) - HAMS',

'Janasena Party - JnP',

'Janata Dal (Secular) - JD(S)',

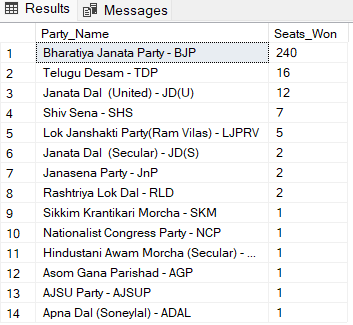
'Lok Janshakti Party(Ram Vilas) - LJPRV',

'Nationalist Congress Party - NCP',

'Rashtriya Lok Dal - RLD',

'Sikkim Krantikari Morcha - SKM')

ORDER BY Seats\_Won DESC;



**Q5. Total Seats Won by I.N.D.I.A Alliance**

SELECT

SUM(CASE

WHEN Party IN ('Indian National Congress - INC',

'Aam Aadmi Party - AAAP',

'All India Trinamool Congress - AITC',

'Bharat Adivasi Party - BHRTADVSIP',

'Communist Party of India (Marxist) - CPI(M)',

'Communist Party of India (Marxist-Leninist) (Liberation) - CPI(ML)(L)',

'Communist Party of India - CPI',

'Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam - DMK',

'Indian Union Muslim League - IUML',

'Nat`Jammu & Kashmir National Conference - JKN',

'Jharkhand Mukti Morcha - JMM',

'Jammu & Kashmir National Conference - JKN',

'Kerala Congress - KEC',

'Marumalarchi Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam - MDMK',

'Nationalist Congress Party Sharadchandra Pawar - NCPSP',

'Rashtriya Janata Dal - RJD',

'Rashtriya Loktantrik Party - RLTP',

'Revolutionary Socialist Party - RSP',

'Samajwadi Party - SP',

'Shiv Sena (Uddhav Balasaheb Thackrey) - SHSUBT',

'Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi - VCK')

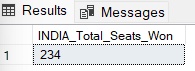
Then [Won]

ELSE 0

END) AS INDIA\_Total\_Seats\_Won

FROM

partywise\_results;



**Q6. Total Seats Won by I.N.D.I.A Alliance Parties**

SELECT

Party as Party\_Name, Won as Seats\_Won

FROM

partywise\_results

WHERE Party IN ('Indian National Congress - INC',

'Aam Aadmi Party - AAAP',

'All India Trinamool Congress - AITC',

'Bharat Adivasi Party - BHRTADVSIP',

'Communist Party of India (Marxist) - CPI(M)',

'Communist Party of India (Marxist-Leninist) (Liberation) - CPI(ML)(L)',

'Communist Party of India - CPI',

'Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam - DMK',

'Indian Union Muslim League - IUML',

'Nat`Jammu & Kashmir National Conference - JKN',

'Jharkhand Mukti Morcha - JMM',

'Jammu & Kashmir National Conference - JKN',

'Kerala Congress - KEC',

'Marumalarchi Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam - MDMK',

'Nationalist Congress Party Sharadchandra Pawar - NCPSP',

'Rashtriya Janata Dal - RJD',

'Rashtriya Loktantrik Party - RLTP',

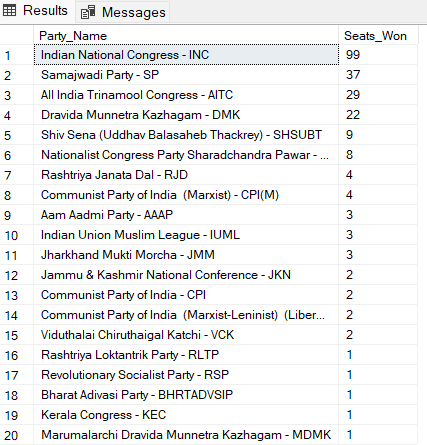
'Revolutionary Socialist Party - RSP',

'Samajwadi Party - SP',

'Shiv Sena (Uddhav Balasaheb Thackrey) - SHSUBT',

'Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi - VCK')

ORDER BY Seats\_Won DESC;



**Q7. Add new column field in table partywise\_results to get the Party Alliance as NDA, I.N.D.I.A and OTHER**

ALTER TABLE Partywise\_results

ADD party\_alliance VARCHAR(50)

UPDATE partywise\_results

SET party\_alliance = 'I.N.D.I.A'

WHERE Party IN('Indian National Congress - INC',

'Aam Aadmi Party - AAAP',

'All India Trinamool Congress - AITC',

'Bharat Adivasi Party - BHRTADVSIP',

'Communist Party of India (Marxist) - CPI(M)',

'Communist Party of India (Marxist-Leninist) (Liberation) - CPI(ML)(L)',

'Communist Party of India - CPI',

'Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam - DMK',

'Indian Union Muslim League - IUML',

'Nat`Jammu & Kashmir National Conference - JKN',

'Jharkhand Mukti Morcha - JMM',

'Jammu & Kashmir National Conference - JKN',

'Kerala Congress - KEC',

'Marumalarchi Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam - MDMK',

'Nationalist Congress Party Sharadchandra Pawar - NCPSP',

'Rashtriya Janata Dal - RJD',

'Rashtriya Loktantrik Party - RLTP',

'Revolutionary Socialist Party - RSP',

'Samajwadi Party - SP',

'Shiv Sena (Uddhav Balasaheb Thackrey) - SHSUBT',

'Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi - VCK'

);

UPDATE partywise\_results

SET party\_alliance = 'NDA'

WHERE Party IN('Bharatiya Janata Party - BJP',

'Telugu Desam - TDP',

'Janata Dal (United) - JD(U)',

'Shiv Sena - SHS',

'AJSU Party - AJSUP',

'Apna Dal (Soneylal) - ADAL',

'Asom Gana Parishad - AGP',

'Hindustani Awam Morcha (Secular) - HAMS',

'Janasena Party - JnP',

'Janata Dal (Secular) - JD(S)',

'Lok Janshakti Party(Ram Vilas) - LJPRV',

'Nationalist Congress Party - NCP',

'Rashtriya Lok Dal - RLD',

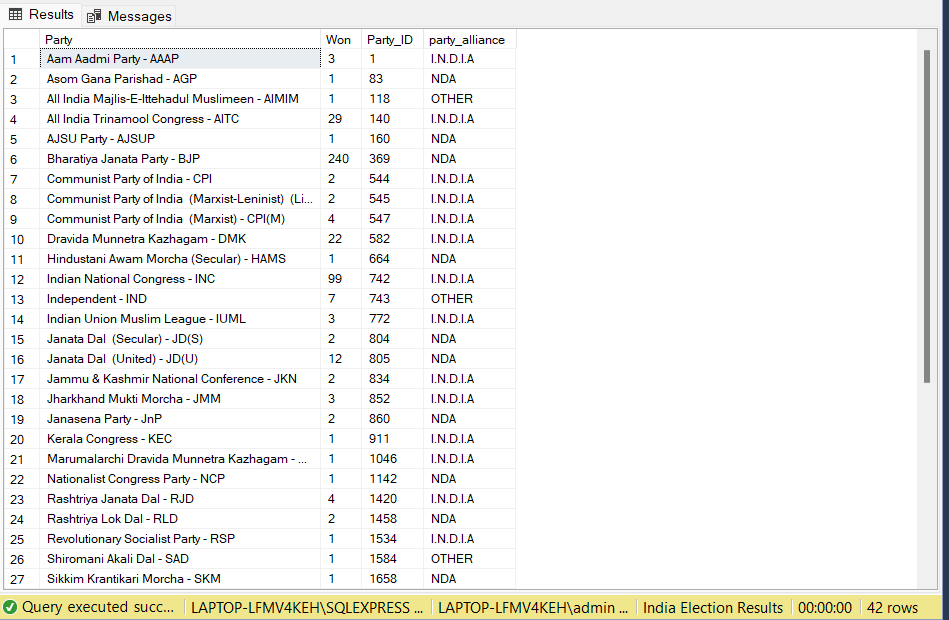
'Sikkim Krantikari Morcha - SKM'

);

UPDATE partywise\_results

SET party\_alliance = 'OTHER'

WHERE party\_alliance IS NULL;



**Q8**. Which party alliance (NDA, I.N.D.I.A, or OTHER) won the most seats across all states?

SELECT pr.party\_alliance,

COUNT(cr.Constituency\_ID) as Seats\_Won

FROM constituencywise\_results cr

JOIN

partywise\_results pr ON cr.Party\_ID = pr.Party\_ID

WHERE

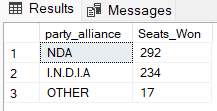
Pr.party\_alliance IN ('NDA', 'I.N.D.I.A', 'OTHER')

GROUP BY

pr.party\_alliance

ORDER BY

Seats\_Won DESC;



**Q9. Winning candidate's name, their party name, total votes, and the margin of victory for a specific state and constituency?**

SELECT cr.Winning\_Candidate, pr.Party, cr.total\_votes, cr.margin, s.state, cr.Constituency\_Name

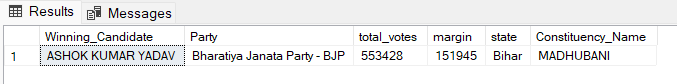
FROM constituencywise\_results cr

INNER JOIN partywise\_results pr ON cr.Party\_ID = pr.Party\_ID

INNER JOIN statewise\_results sr ON cr.Parliament\_Constituency= sr.Parliament\_Constituency

INNER JOIN states s ON sr.State\_ID = s.State\_ID

WHERE cr.Constituency\_Name = 'MADHUBANI';

****

**Q10. What is the distribution of EVM votes versus postal votes for candidates in a specific constituency**

SELECT cd.EVM\_Votes,

cd.Postal\_Votes,

cd.Total\_Votes,

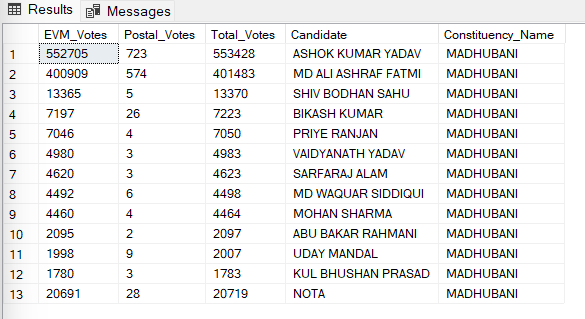
cd.Candidate,

cr.Constituency\_Name

FROM constituencywise\_results cr

INNER JOIN constituencywise\_details cd ON cr.Constituency\_ID = cd.Constituency\_ID

WHERE cr.Constituency\_Name = 'MADHUBANI';

****

**Q11. Which parties won the most seats in a State, and how many seats did each party win?**

SELECT

pr.Party,

COUNT(cr.Constituency\_ID) AS Seats\_Won

FROM constituencywise\_results cr

INNER JOIN

partywise\_results pr ON cr.Party\_ID = pr.Party\_ID

INNER JOIN

statewise\_results sr ON cr.Parliament\_Constituency = sr.Parliament\_Constituency

INNER JOIN

states s ON sr.State\_ID = s.State\_ID

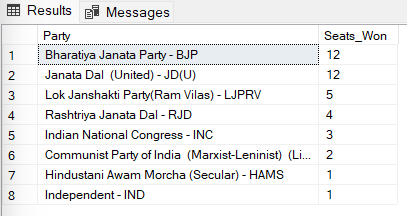
WHERE s.State = 'Bihar'

GROUP BY

Pr.Party

ORDER BY

Seats\_Won DESC;

****

**Q12. What is the total number of seats won by each party alliance (NDA, I.N.D.I.A, and OTHER) in each state for the India Elections 2024**

SELECT

s.state,

SUM(CASE WHEN pr.party\_alliance = 'NDA' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS NDA\_Seats\_Won,

SUM(CASE WHEN pr.party\_alliance = 'I.N.D.I.A' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS INDIA\_Seats\_Won,

SUM(CASE WHEN pr.party\_alliance = 'OTHER' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS OTHER\_Seats\_Won

FROM constituencywise\_results cr

INNER JOIN

partywise\_results pr ON cr.Party\_ID = pr.Party\_ID

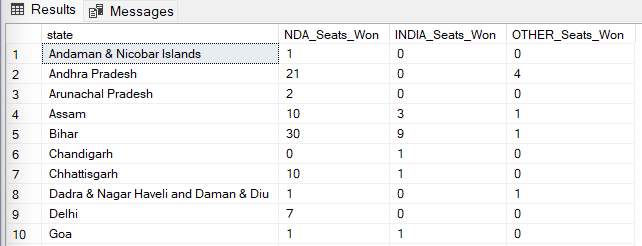
INNER JOIN

statewise\_results sr ON cr.Parliament\_Constituency = sr.Parliament\_Constituency

INNER JOIN

states s ON sr.State\_ID = s.State\_ID

GROUP BY s.State

****

**Q13 Which Candidate received the highest number of EVM votes in each constituency(Top10)**

SELECT TOP 10

cr.Constituency\_Name,

cd.Constituency\_ID,

cd.Candidate,

cd.EVM\_Votes

FROM constituencywise\_details cd

INNER JOIN constituencywise\_results cr ON cr.Constituency\_ID = cd.Constituency\_ID

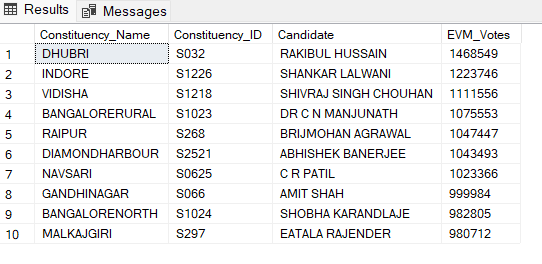
WHERE cd.EVM\_Votes = ( SELECT MAX(cd1.EVM\_Votes)

FROM constituencywise\_details cd1

WHERE cd1.Constituency\_ID = cd.Constituency\_ID)

ORDER BY

cd.EVM\_Votes DESC;

****

**Q14.Which Candidate won and Which Candidate runner-up in each constituency of state for the 2024 election?**

WITH RankedCandidates AS (

SELECT

cd.Constituency\_ID,

cd.Candidate,

cd.Party,

cd.EVM\_Votes,

cd.Postal\_Votes,

cd.Total\_Votes,

ROW\_NUMBER() OVER (PARTITION BY cd.Constituency\_ID ORDER BY cd.Total\_Votes DESC) AS VoteRank

FROM

constituencywise\_details cd

JOIN

constituencywise\_results cr ON cd.Constituency\_ID = cr.Constituency\_ID

JOIN

statewise\_results sr ON cr.Parliament\_Constituency = sr.Parliament\_Constituency

JOIN

states s ON sr.State\_ID = s.State\_ID

WHERE

s.State = 'Bihar'

)

SELECT

cr.Constituency\_Name,

MAX(CASE WHEN rc.VoteRank = 1 THEN rc.Candidate END) AS Winning\_Candidate,

MAX(CASE WHEN rc.VoteRank = 2 THEN rc.Candidate END) AS Runnerup\_Candidate,

MAX(CASE WHEN rc.VoteRank = 3 THEN rc.Candidate END) AS Second\_Runnerup\_Candidate

FROM

RankedCandidates rc

JOIN

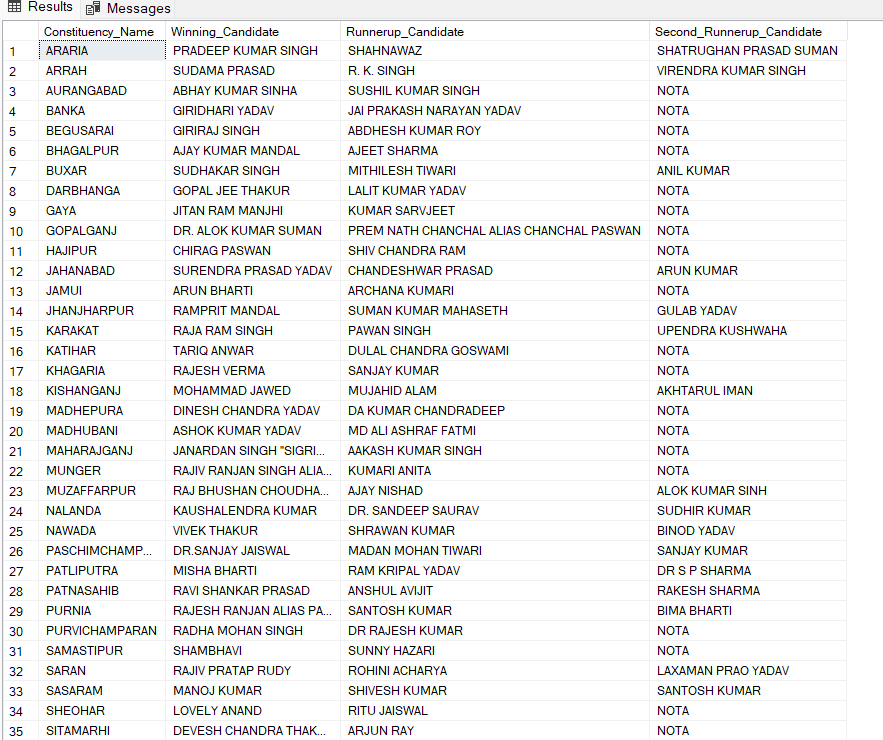
constituencywise\_results cr ON rc.Constituency\_ID = cr.Constituency\_ID

GROUP BY

cr.Constituency\_Name

ORDER BY

cr.Constituency\_Name;

****

**Q15.For the state of Bihar, what are the total number of seats, total number of candidates, total number of parties, total votes (including EVM and postal), and the breakdown of EVM and postal votes?**

SELECT

COUNT(DISTINCT cr.Constituency\_ID) AS Total\_Seats,

COUNT(DISTINCT cd.Candidate) AS Total\_Candidates,

COUNT(DISTINCT cd.Party) AS Total\_Parties,

SUM(cd.EVM\_Votes + cd.Postal\_Votes) AS Total\_Votes,

SUM(cd.EVM\_Votes) AS Total\_EVM\_Votes,

SUM(cd.Postal\_Votes) AS Total\_Postal\_Votes

FROM

constituencywise\_results cr

JOIN

constituencywise\_details cd ON cr.Constituency\_ID = cd.Constituency\_ID

JOIN

statewise\_results sr ON cr.Parliament\_Constituency = sr.Parliament\_Constituency

JOIN

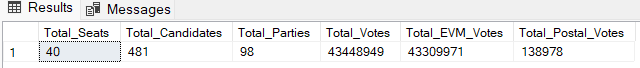
states s ON sr.State\_ID = s.State\_ID

JOIN

partywise\_results p ON cr.Party\_ID = p.Party\_ID

WHERE

s.State = 'Bihar';

****